

1 _____ BILL NO. _____
2 INTRODUCED BY _____
3

4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING DEFINITIONS IN THE MONTANA
5 YOUTH COURT ACT; PROVIDING THAT A VICTIM MAY INCLUDE A CORPORATION OR OTHER ENTITY;
6 AND AMENDING SECTION 41-5-103, MCA."

7
8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
9

10 **Section 1.** Section 41-5-103, MCA, is amended to read:

11 **"41-5-103. Definitions.** As used in the Montana Youth Court Act, unless the context requires
12 otherwise, the following definitions apply:

- 13 (1) "Adult" means an individual who is 18 years of age or older.
- 14 (2) "Agency" means any entity of state or local government authorized by law to be responsible for
15 the care or rehabilitation of youth.
- 16 (3) "Assessment officer" means a person who is authorized by the court to provide initial intake
17 and evaluation for a youth who appears to be in need of intervention or an alleged delinquent youth.
- 18 (4) "Commit" means to transfer legal custody of a youth to the department or to the youth court.
- 19 (5) "Conditional release" means the release of a youth from a correctional facility subject to the
20 terms and conditions of the conditional release agreement provided for in 52-5-126.
- 21 (6) (a) "Correctional facility" means a public secure residential facility or a private secure
22 residential facility under contract with the department and operated to provide for the custody, treatment,
23 training, and rehabilitation of:
 - 24 (i) formally adjudicated delinquent youth;
 - 25 (ii) convicted adult offenders or criminally convicted youth; or
 - 26 (iii) a combination of the populations described in subsections (6)(a)(i) and (6)(a)(ii) under
27 conditions set by the department in rule.
- 28 (b) The term does not include a state prison as defined in 53-30-101.

1 (7) "Cost containment pool" means an account from which funds are allocated by the office of
2 court administrator under 41-5-132 to a judicial district that exceeds its annual allocation for juvenile out-of-
3 home placements, programs, and services or to the department for costs incurred under 41-5-1504.

4 (8) "Cost containment review panel" means the panel established in 41-5-131.

5 (9) "Court", when used without further qualification, means the youth court of the district court.

6 (10) "Criminally convicted youth" means a youth who has been convicted in a district court pursuant
7 to 41-5-206.

8 (11) (a) "Custodian" means a person, other than a parent or guardian, to whom legal custody of the
9 youth has been given.

10 (b) The term does not include a person who has only physical custody.

11 (12) "Delinquent youth" means a youth who is adjudicated under formal proceedings under the
12 Montana Youth Court Act as a youth:

13 (a) who has committed an offense that, if committed by an adult, would constitute a criminal
14 offense;

15 (b) who has been placed on probation as a delinquent youth and who has violated any condition of
16 probation; or

17 (c) who has violated the terms and conditions of the youth's conditional release agreement.

18 (13) "Department" means the department of corrections provided for in 2-15-2301.

19 (14) (a) "Department records" means information or data, either in written or electronic form,
20 maintained by the department pertaining to youth who are committed under 41-5-1513(1)(b).

21 (b) The term does not include information provided by the department to the department of public
22 health and human services' management information system or information maintained by the youth court
23 through the office of court administrator.

24 (15) "Detention" means the holding or temporary placement of a youth in the youth's home under
25 home arrest or in a facility other than the youth's own home for:

26 (a) the purpose of ensuring the continued custody of the youth at any time after the youth is taken
27 into custody and before final disposition of the youth's case;

28 (b) contempt of court or violation of a valid court order; or

1 (c) violation of the terms and conditions of the youth's conditional release agreement.

2 (16) "Detention facility" means a physically restricting facility designed to prevent a youth from
3 departing at will. The term includes a youth detention facility, short-term detention center, and regional
4 detention facility.

5 (17) "Emergency placement" means placement of a youth in a youth care facility for less than 45
6 days to protect the youth when there is no alternative placement available.

7 (18) "Family" means the parents, guardians, legal custodians, and siblings or other youth with whom
8 a youth ordinarily lives.

9 (19) "Final disposition" means the implementation of a court order for the disposition or placement
10 of a youth as provided in 41-5-1422, 41-5-1503, 41-5-1504, 41-5-1512, 41-5-1513, and 41-5-1522 through 41-
11 5-1524.

12 (20) (a) "Formal youth court records" means information or data, either in written or electronic form,
13 on file with the clerk of district court pertaining to a youth under the jurisdiction of the youth court and includes
14 petitions, motions, other filed pleadings, court findings, verdicts, orders and decrees, and predispositional
15 studies.

16 (b) The term does not include information provided by the youth court to the department of public
17 health and human services' management information system.

18 (21) "Foster home" means a private residence licensed by the department of public health and
19 human services for placement of a youth.

20 (22) "Guardian" means an adult:

21 (a) who is responsible for a youth and has the reciprocal rights, duties, and responsibilities with the
22 youth; and

23 (b) whose status is created and defined by law.

24 (23) "Habitual truancy" means recorded unexcused absences of 9 or more days or 54 or more parts
25 of a day, whichever is less, in 1 school year.

26 (24) (a) "Holdover" means a room, office, building, or other place approved by the board of crime
27 control for the temporary detention and supervision of youth in a physically unrestricting setting for a period not
28 to exceed 24 hours while the youth is awaiting a probable cause hearing, release, or transfer to an appropriate

1 detention or shelter care facility.

2 (b) The term does not include a jail.

3 (25) (a) "Informal youth court records" means information or data, either in written or electronic form,
4 maintained by youth court probation offices pertaining to a youth under the jurisdiction of the youth court and
5 includes reports of preliminary inquiries, youth assessment materials, medical records, school records, and
6 supervision records of probationers.

7 (b) The term does not include information provided by the youth court to the department of public
8 health and human services' management information system.

9 (26) (a) "Jail" means a facility used for the confinement of adults accused or convicted of criminal
10 offenses. The term includes a lockup or other facility used primarily for the temporary confinement of adults
11 after arrest.

12 (b) The term does not include a colocated juvenile detention facility that complies with 28 CFR,
13 part 31.

14 (27) "Judge", when used without further qualification, means the judge of the youth court.

15 (28) "Juvenile home arrest officer" means a court-appointed officer administering or supervising
16 juveniles in a program for home arrest, as provided for in Title 46, chapter 18, part 10.

17 (29) "Law enforcement records" means information or data, either in written or electronic form,
18 maintained by a law enforcement agency, as defined in 7-32-201, pertaining to a youth covered by this chapter.

19 (30) (a) "Legal custody" means the legal status created by order of a court of competent jurisdiction
20 that gives a person the right and duty to:

21 (i) have physical custody of the youth;

22 (ii) determine with whom the youth shall live and for what period;

23 (iii) protect, train, and discipline the youth; and

24 (iv) provide the youth with food, shelter, education, and ordinary medical care.

25 (b) An individual granted legal custody of a youth shall personally exercise the individual's rights
26 and duties as guardian unless otherwise authorized by the court entering the order.

27 (31) "Necessary parties" includes the youth and the youth's parents, guardian, custodian, or
28 spouse.

1 (32) (a) "Out-of-home placement" means placement of a youth in a program, facility, or home, other
2 than a custodial parent's home, for purposes other than preadjudicatory detention.

3 (b) The term does not include shelter care or emergency placement of less than 45 days.

4 (33) (a) "Parent" means the natural or adoptive parent.

5 (b) The term does not include:

6 (i) a person whose parental rights have been judicially terminated; or

7 (ii) the putative father of an illegitimate youth unless the putative father's paternity is established by
8 an adjudication or by other clear and convincing proof.

9 (34) "Probable cause hearing" means the hearing provided for in 41-5-332.

10 (35) "Regional detention facility" means a youth detention facility established and maintained by two
11 or more counties, as authorized in 41-5-1804.

12 (36) "Restitution" means payments in cash to the victim or with services to the victim or the general
13 community when these payments are made pursuant to a consent adjustment, consent decree, or other youth
14 court order.

15 (37) "Running away from home" means that a youth has been reported to have run away from
16 home without the consent of a parent or guardian or a custodian having legal custody of the youth.

17 (38) "Secure detention facility" means a public or private facility that:

18 (a) is used for the temporary placement of youth or individuals accused or convicted of criminal
19 offenses or as a sanction for contempt of court, violation of the terms and conditions of the youth's conditional
20 release agreement, or violation of a valid court order; and

21 (b) is designed to physically restrict the movements and activities of youth or other individuals held
22 in lawful custody of the facility.

23 (39) "Serious juvenile offender" means a youth who has committed an offense that would be
24 considered a felony offense if committed by an adult and that is an offense against a person, an offense against
25 property, or an offense involving dangerous drugs.

26 (40) "Shelter care" means the temporary substitute care of youth in physically unrestricting facilities.

27 (41) "Shelter care facility" means a facility used for the shelter care of youth. The term is limited to
28 the facilities enumerated in 41-5-347.

1 (42) "Short-term detention center" means a detention facility licensed by the department for the
2 temporary placement or care of youth, for a period not to exceed 10 days excluding weekends and legal
3 holidays, pending a probable cause hearing, release, or transfer of the youth to an appropriate detention facility,
4 youth assessment center, or shelter care facility.

5 (43) "Substitute care" means full-time care of youth in a residential setting for the purpose of
6 providing food, shelter, security and safety, guidance, direction, and, if necessary, treatment to youth who are
7 removed from or are without the care and supervision of their parents or guardians.

8 (44) "Victim" means:

9 (a) a ~~natural~~ person who suffers property, physical, or emotional injury as a result of an offense
10 committed by a youth that would be a criminal offense if committed by an adult;

11 (b) an adult relative of the victim, as defined in subsection (44)(a), if the victim is a minor; and

12 (c) an adult relative of a homicide victim.

13 (45) "Youth" means an individual who is less than 18 years of age without regard to sex, as defined
14 in 1-1-201, or emancipation.

15 (46) "Youth assessment" means a multidisciplinary assessment of a youth as provided in 41-5-
16 1203.

17 (47) "Youth assessment center" means a staff-secured location that is licensed by the department
18 of public health and human services to hold a youth for up to 10 days for the purpose of providing an immediate
19 and comprehensive community-based youth assessment to assist the youth and the youth's family in
20 addressing the youth's behavior.

21 (48) "Youth care facility" has the meaning provided in 52-2-602.

22 (49) "Youth court" means the court established pursuant to this chapter to hear all proceedings in
23 which a youth is alleged to be a delinquent youth, a youth in need of intervention, or a youth alleged to have
24 violated the terms and conditions of the youth's conditional release agreement and includes the youth court
25 judge, juvenile probation officers, and assessment officers.

26 (50) "Youth detention facility" means a secure detention facility licensed by the department for the
27 temporary substitute care of youth that is:

28 (a) (i) operated, administered, and staffed separately and independently of a jail; or

