

HOUSE BILL NO. 628

INTRODUCED BY M. NIKOLAKAKOS, S. NOVAK, R. GREGG, D. BEDEY, J. FULLER, L. JONES, W. MCKAMEY, R. MINER, B. BARKER, N. DURAM, G. NIKOLAKAKOS, M. ROMANO, J. TREBAS, S. ESSMANN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE EARLY LITERACY TARGETED INTERVENTION PROGRAM; INCREASING THE SCOPE OF THE TARGETED INTERVENTIONS TO INCLUDE SCHOLASTIC LITERACY; PROVIDING THAT A SCHOOL DISTRICT MAY OPT IN TO ENROLLING NO MORE THAN ONE ON-TARGET STUDENT FOR EVERY THREE ELIGIBLE STUDENTS IN A CLASSROOM-BASED INTERVENTION OR JUMPSTART INTERVENTION; PROVIDING THAT A SCHOOL DISTRICT MAY COUNT AN ON-TARGET STUDENT ENROLLED IN A CLASSROOM-BASED OR JUMPSTART INTERVENTION PROGRAM FOR ANB PURPOSES; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-7-1801, 20-7-1802, 20-7-1803, AND 20-7-1804, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN APPLICABILITY DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 20-7-1801, MCA, is amended to read:

"20-7-1801. Findings -- purpose -- legislative intent. (1) The legislature finds that the ability to read and do mathematics at or above grade level is essential for educational success. The legislature also finds that too many Montana children are not ~~reading~~ proficient in reading or math at the end of 3rd grade.

(2) The purposes of this bill are to:

(a) provide parents with voluntary early scholastic literacy interventions for their children;

(b) increase the number of children who are ~~reading~~ proficient in reading and math at the end of 3rd grade and in so doing help those children develop their full educational potential pursuant to Article X, section 1(1), of the Montana constitution; and

(c) foster a strong economic return for the state on early scholastic literacy investment through enhancing Montana's skilled workforce and decreasing future reliance on social programs and the criminal justice system.

1 (3) The legislature intends that the board of public education, the office of public instruction, and
2 the boards of trustees of school districts collaborate to implement this part and achieve the purposes under
3 subsection (2).

4 (4) The legislature further intends that the board of public education, the office of public instruction,
5 and the boards of trustees of school districts collaborate on an ongoing basis to gather, analyze, and make
6 available outcome data and continually refine the interventions to increase the efficacy and efficiency of each
7 intervention."

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9 **Section 2.** Section 20-7-1802, MCA, is amended to read:

10 **"20-7-1802. Definitions.** As used in this part, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
11 following definitions apply:

12 (1) "Early scholastic literacy targeted intervention" or "intervention" means, as further described in
13 20-7-1803, any of the following:

14 (a) a classroom-based program;

15 (b) a home-based program; or

16 (c) a jumpstart program.

17 (2) "Eligible child" means a child who is determined through the selected evaluation methodology
18 ~~selected by the board of public education pursuant to 20-7-1803~~ to be below a trajectory leading to reading
19 proficiency or math proficiency at the end of 3rd grade.

20 (3) "Evaluation methodology" means a research-based methodology, instrument, or assessment
21 selected by the board of public education pursuant to 20-7-1803 to determine, based on a child's age or grade
22 level, whether the child is above, at, or below a developmental trajectory leading to reading proficiency or math
23 proficiency on completion of 3rd grade.

24 (4) "On-target child" means a child who is determined through the selected evaluation
25 methodology to be at or above a trajectory leading to reading proficiency or math proficiency at the end of 3rd
26 grade.

27 (5) "Scholastic literacy" means a comprehensive competency in a variety of academic standards
28 and developmental domains necessary to prepare a child to be successful in the child's primary, secondary,

1 and postsecondary pursuits. The academic standards include English language arts, literacy, mathematics, and
2 numeracy.

3 (4)(6) "Trustees" means the board of trustees of an elementary or K-12 school district."
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5 **Section 3.** Section 20-7-1803, MCA, is amended to read:

6 **"20-7-1803. Early scholastic literacy targeted interventions.** (1) The trustees of a school district
7 may provide eligible children with any one or more of the interventions described in this section. This part may
8 not be construed to limit the duty or authority of trustees to provide educational opportunities described
9 elsewhere in this title.

10 (2) The board of public education shall ~~determine an~~ select at least one evaluation methodology to
11 determine, based on a child's age or grade level, whether the child is above, at, or below a developmental
12 trajectory leading to reading or math proficiency on completion of 3rd grade. The evaluation must be:

13 (a) developmentally appropriate;

14 (b) research-based;

15 (c) cost-effective; and

16 (d) if possible, aligned with formative assessments that inform instruction in the classroom-based
17 program and the jumpstart program.

18 (3) The superintendent of public instruction shall provide school districts with access to and
19 technical support for the evaluation methodology, instrument, or assessment ~~determined~~ selected by the board
20 of public education.

21 (4) A child may not be evaluated for the purposes of this part unless requested by the child's
22 parent or guardian. The trustees may administer the evaluation methodology ~~in April, May, or June~~ to no sooner
23 than 5 months prior to enrolling or upon enrollment of a child who will be 4 years of age or older on or before
24 the following September 10 and who has not yet entered 3rd grade at the time the evaluation methodology is
25 administered. A child who is evaluated to be below trajectory for 3rd-grade reading proficiency or 3rd-grade
26 math proficiency for the child's age or grade level is an eligible child for the subsequent school year.

27 (5) (a) For an eligible child who is 4 years of age or older on or before September 10 of the year in
28 which the child is to participate in the program and who is not entering and who has not completed

1 kindergarten, the trustees may offer a classroom-based program, which may be a half-time or full-time program.

2 A full-time program must allow a parent or guardian to enroll the child half-time.

3 (b) The classroom-based program must align with developmentally appropriate early education
4 learning standards as determined by the board of public education. The standards must include a requirement
5 for ongoing evaluation of student progress used to tailor instruction to specific student needs.

6 (6) (a) For an eligible child who is 4 years of age or older on or before September 10 of the year in
7 which the child is to participate in the program and who has not yet completed 2nd grade, the trustees may
8 offer a home-based program.

9 (b) The home-based program must be selected by the board of public education and must:

10 (i) be operated by a nonprofit entity;

11 (ii) be research-based and proven effective at developing early scholastic literacy skills in
12 populations at risk of not being ~~reading~~ proficient in reading or math at the end of 3rd grade;

13 (iii) foster parental engagement; and

14 (iv) have a cost of no more than \$1,000 a year for each child.

15 (c) The superintendent of public instruction shall provide school districts with access to and
16 technical support for the home-based early scholastic literacy program.

17 (7) (a) For an eligible child who is 5 years of age or older on or before September 10 of the year in
18 which the child is to participate in the program and who has not yet completed 3rd grade, the trustees may offer
19 a jumpstart program.

20 (b) The jumpstart program must:

21 (i) take place during the time between the end of one school calendar year and the start of the
22 next school calendar year, as determined by the trustees, preceding a child's entry into kindergarten, 1st grade,
23 2nd grade, or 3rd grade;

24 (ii) be at least 4 weeks in duration and provide at least 120 instructional hours;

25 (iii) be aligned to a framework determined by the board of public education;

26 (iv) be designed in a manner to increase the likelihood of a child being evaluated at the end of the
27 ensuing school year to be at or above a trajectory leading to reading proficiency or math proficiency at the end
28 of 3rd grade."

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Section 4. Section 20-7-1804, MCA, is amended to read:

"20-7-1804. Early scholastic literacy targeted interventions -- funding -- reporting. (1) An eligible child participating in a classroom-based program pursuant to 20-7-1803(5) must be included in enrollment counts for the purpose of ANB calculations in the manner described in 20-9-311.

(2) The superintendent of public instruction shall pay for the costs for an eligible child participating in a home-based program pursuant to 20-7-1803(6) from funds appropriated for this purpose. The cost for each child may not exceed \$1,000 a year. If the annual appropriation for this program is not sufficient to fully fund all eligible children participating in the home-based program, the superintendent shall limit participation on a first-come, first-served basis.

(3) An eligible child participating in a jumpstart program pursuant to 20-7-1803(7) must be counted as quarter-time enrollment for the purpose of ANB calculations pursuant to 20-9-311.

(4) Trustees offering an one or more early scholastic literacy targeted intervention programs shall closely monitor ~~the~~ each program and report annually to the superintendent of public instruction on the efficacy of ~~the~~ each program no later than July 15. The superintendent shall collaborate with trustees in maximizing the efficiency of fulfilling this reporting requirement. The report must include anonymized information on student progress, including the student's performance on:

- (a) the evaluation methodology that led to eligibility for the program;
- (b) any formative assessments administered;
- (c) if administered, the evaluation methodology at the end of the school year in which intervention was provided; and
- (d) any statewide reading assessments administered in grades 4 through 6.

(5) Pursuant to 20-7-104, the superintendent of public instruction shall monitor early scholastic literacy targeted interventions and gather data to evaluate the efficacy of the interventions while protecting the privacy rights of students and families. The superintendent shall report, in accordance with 5-11-210, to the education interim committee and the education interim budget committee no later than September 1 annually. The report must contain a comparison analysis by intervention type, including no intervention, and must include:

- 1 (a) the number of participating and nonparticipating children and districts;
- 2 (b) longitudinal data displaying the proficiency level of participating and nonparticipating children at
- 3 each grade level following participation in an intervention;
- 4 (c) at a time when the data is available, long-term outcome data for participants and
- 5 nonparticipants, including but not limited to:
- 6 (i) assessment data in 8th grade and high school;
- 7 (ii) high school graduation rates; and
- 8 (iii) postsecondary participation rates; and
- 9 (d) a list of schools offering one or more targeted interventions and a list of the matched
- 10 comparable nonparticipating schools that on the most recent 4th grade statewide reading assessment:
- 11 (i) had 75% or more of its students score at proficient or above; or
- 12 (ii) improved the percentage of students scoring at proficient or above by 10 or more percentage
- 13 points."

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15 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Early scholastic literacy targeted intervention -- optional enrollment**

16 **-- on-target students.** (1) To encourage school districts to foster inclusive learning environments with

17 heterogenous populations of early learners and based on research and evidence-based practices which

18 demonstrate that having students with a wide range of skills benefits all students enrolled in an early scholastic

19 literacy targeted intervention program, a school district that provides a classroom program pursuant to 20-7-

20 1083(5), or a jumpstart program pursuant to 20-7-1803(7), may opt in to enrolling on-target children into the

21 targeted intervention program. A district is not required to enroll an on-target child in a classroom or jumpstart

22 program under this section.

23 (2) A district that opts in to enrolling on-target children into the classroom or jumpstart targeted

24 intervention program may admit a maximum of one on-target child for every three eligible children enrolled in

25 the targeted intervention program.

26 (3) An on-target child that is enrolled in a classroom or jumpstart targeted intervention program

27 under this section is entitled to be counted in the enrollment count for ANB purposes, pursuant to 20-7-1804(1)

28 for an on-target student enrolled in a classroom program or 20-7-1804(3) for an on-target student enrolled in a

1 jumpstart program.

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3 NEW SECTION. Section 6. Directions to code commissioner. Whenever a reference to "early
4 literacy" appears in relation to a targeted intervention or a jumpstart program in Title 5 or Title 20 and in all law
5 enacted by the 69th legislature, the code commissioner is directed to change the reference to "early scholastic
6 literacy".

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8 NEW SECTION. Section 7. Codification instruction. [Section 5] is intended to be codified as an
9 integral part of Title 20, chapter 7, part 18, and the provisions of Title 20, chapter 7, part 18, apply to [section 5].

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11 NEW SECTION. Section 8. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

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13 NEW SECTION. Section 9. Applicability. [This act] applies to students enrolled in an early
14 scholastic literacy intervention program on or after May 1, 2025.

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